

Cyanide Formation and Fate in Complex Effluents and its Relation to Water Quality Criteria

Cyanide occurs in many industrial and municipal wastewaters and is often an expected constituent of typical treatment plant wastewater streams. However, a growing number of wastewater treatment plants (WWTPs) across the USA have detected cyanide in chlorinated effluents at levels exceeding influent concentrations.

Because water quality criteria and related discharge limits are typically low some of these WWTPs periodically exceed effluent cyanide standards. Potential causes include cyanide formation during wastewater chlorination processes, the presence of interferences that cause false negatives, and false positives caused by artifacts of sample handling or analytical techniques.

The possible causes of the apparent cyanide formation phenomenon were investigated in this study.

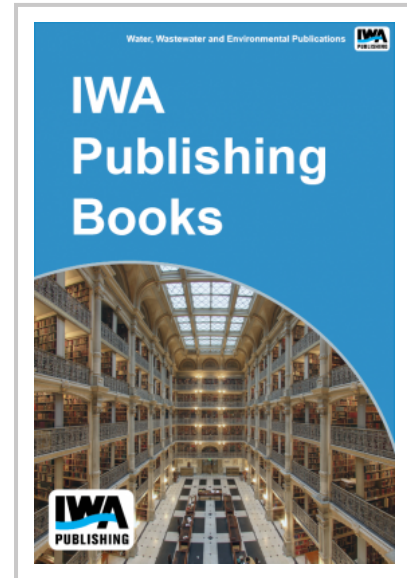


Image not found

www.iwapublishing.com

This publication can also be purchased and downloaded via Pay Per View on Water Intelligence Online - click on the Pay Per View icon below

Publication Date: 01/01/2004

ISBN13: 9781843396321

eISBN: 9781780404073

Pages: 276

Print:

Standard price: £29 / €36 / \$44

Member price: £22 / €27 / \$33

eBook:

Standard price: £29 / €38 / \$50

Member price: £22 / €29 / \$38