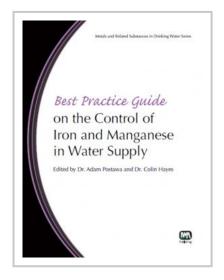


## Best Practice Guide on the Control of Iron and Manganese in Water Supply

Editor(s): Adam Postawa, Colin Hayes

This **Best Practice Guide on the Control of Iron and Manganese in Water Supply** is one of a series produced by the International Water Association's Specialist Group on Metals and Related Substances in Drinking Water. Iron and manganese are often found in soft upland water sources associated with natural organic matter and are also commonly found in the groundwater abstracted from confined and unconfined aquifers.

The presence of iron and manganese in water is one of the most frequent reasons for customers' complaint due to aesthetic issues (yellow, brown and black or stains on laundry and plumbing fixtures). These two metals can be removed fairly readily by physico-chemical treatment. The municipal treatment systems deployed derive benefit from their larger scale, particularly in relation to control, but the processes used



are less suitable for the numerous small supplies that are the most common water supplies throughout Europe, especially in rural areas. One important source of iron in drinking water is from old corroded cast-iron water mains, historically the material used most commonly in supply networks. Replacement and refurbishment is very expensive and the major challenge is how best to prioritize available expenditure.

The purpose for this **Best Practice Guide on the Control of Iron and Manganese in Water Supply** is to give readers the broad view of a problem based on state-of-the-art compilation of the range of scientific, engineering, regulatory and operational issues concerned with the control of iron and manganese in drinking water.

The Guide is of interest to water utility practitioners, health agencies and policy makers, as well as students on civil engineering and environmental engineering courses.

## EDITORS:

Dr Adam Postawa, AGH University of Science and Technology, Faculty of Geology, Geophysics and Environment Protection, Krakow, Poland

Dr Colin R Hayes, University of Swansea, UK, Chair of IWA Specialist Group on Metals and Related Substances in Drinking Water

## **CONTRIBUTING AUTHORS:**

Matthew Bower Dr Brian Croll Prof Margherita Ferrante Prof Józef Górski Dr Colin Hayes

Dr Joanna Jez-Walkowiak

Dr Dragana Jovanovic Martin Jung Dr Micha? Micha?kiewicz Dr Adam Postawa Dr Alina Pruss Dr Ingegerd Rosborg Dr Stanis?aw Rybicki Dr Marcin Siepak Prof Marek M. Soza?ski Dr Agnieszka Szuster-Janiaczyk

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